

General Awareness

Syllabus (For all Classes)

General Awareness is a crucial component of many scholarship exams. It tests the candidates' knowledge of current events, history, geography, politics, science, and more. Here's a comprehensive syllabus covering the broad topics typically included in General Awareness sections for scholarship exams:

1. Current Affairs

- **National and International News**
 - Significant events in the past year.
 - Important government policies and initiatives.
- **Sports**
 - Major tournaments and sports events.
 - Achievements of notable athletes.
- **Awards and Honours**
 - National and international awards: Nobel Prize, Oscars, Bharat Ratna, etc.
 - Recent award winners and their contributions.
- **Science and Technology**
 - Recent advancements and discoveries.
 - Important scientific achievements and innovations.
- **Economic Affairs**
 - Key economic policies and their impact.
 - Major economic events and indicators (GDP, inflation, etc.).

2. History

- **Ancient and Medieval History**
 - Important civilizations: Indus Valley, Mesopotamia, Egyptian.
 - Major dynasties and empires: Maurya, Gupta, Chola, Mughal.
- **Modern History**
 - Colonial rule and the struggle for independence.
 - Significant movements: Non-Cooperation, Civil Disobedience, Quit India.
 - Key figures in Indian and world history.
- **World History**
 - Major events: World Wars, Cold War, Industrial Revolution.
 - Prominent historical personalities and their contributions.

3. Geography

- **Physical Geography**
 - Landforms: Mountains, Plateaus, Rivers, Oceans.
 - Climate zones and their characteristics.
- **Human Geography**
 - Population distribution and demographics.
 - Economic activities and resources.
- **World Geography**
 - Continents and countries.
 - Major physical features and climate zones.
- **Indian Geography**
 - Physical features: Himalayas, Indian Plateaus, Coastal Plains.
 - Important rivers, lakes, and forests.
 - States and Union Territories: Capitals, culture, and landmarks.

4. Indian Polity

- **Constitution of India**
 - Fundamental Rights and Duties.
 - Directive Principles of State Policy.
- **Government Structure**
 - Parliament: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.
 - The President, Prime Minister, and Council of Ministers.
 - Judiciary: Supreme Court, High Courts, and Subordinate Courts.
- **State Government**
 - Structure and functions of State Government.
 - Local governance: Panchayati Raj, Municipalities.
- **Key Amendments and Policies**
 - Important amendments to the Constitution.
 - Major government schemes and initiatives.

5. Indian Economy

- **Economic Terminology**
 - Basic economic concepts: GDP, Inflation, Deflation, Recession.
 - Types of economies: Capitalist, Socialist, Mixed.
- **Economic Reforms**
 - Liberalization, Privatization, and Globalization.
 - Major economic policies and their impact.
- **Sectors of Indian Economy**
 - Agriculture, Industry, Services.
 - Key government initiatives and reforms in each sector.

- **Budget and Planning**
 - Union Budget: Key components and recent highlights.
 - Economic planning and development programs.

6. General Science

- **Physics**
 - Basic concepts: Force, Motion, Energy, Work, Power.
 - Electricity and Magnetism: Fundamental principles and applications.
 - Light and Optics: Reflection, Refraction, Lenses.
- **Chemistry**
 - Matter and its properties.
 - Chemical reactions and equations.
 - Elements, Compounds, and Mixtures.
- **Biology**
 - Human Anatomy and Physiology.
 - Plant and Animal Kingdoms.
 - Health and Diseases.
- **Environmental Science**
 - Ecosystems and biodiversity.
 - Conservation and sustainable development.
 - Pollution and its impact.

7. Important Books and Authors

- **Classics and Contemporary Literature**
 - Notable works of literature: Indian and International.
 - Prominent authors and their contributions.
- **Autobiographies and Biographies**
 - Key personalities and their life stories.
 - Recent popular autobiographies and biographies.

- **Award-Winning Books**
 - Books that have won major literary awards.
 - Bestsellers and critically acclaimed works.

8. General Knowledge

- **Cultural Heritage**
 - Important historical monuments and sites.
 - Festivals, dances, and traditions.
- **Inventions and Discoveries**
 - Major scientific and technological breakthroughs.
 - Key inventors and their contributions.
- **Important Dates and Events**
 - Significant days and events in history.
 - National and international observances.
- **Miscellaneous**
 - Major organizations: UN, WTO, IMF, World Bank.
 - Important international treaties and agreements.

Tips for Preparation:

1. **Regular Reading:** Keep up with daily news through newspapers, news apps, and reliable online sources.
2. **Use Reference Books:** Study from standard GK books and NCERT textbooks.
3. **Take Notes:** Make concise notes of important facts and figures.
4. **Practice Quizzes:** Regularly practice GK quizzes and mock tests.
5. **Stay Updated:** Follow updates on current affairs and revise regularly.