

ENGLISH SYLLABUS

Class – 4

4th Class English Syllabus – An Overview

The NCERT Class 4 English syllabus is designed to introduce young learners to the basics of the English language, focusing on foundational grammar, vocabulary, and communication skills. Here's a detailed breakdown of the English grammar syllabus for Class 4, covering key topics and sub-topics:

Here our chapters for ITSE Examination :-

1. Interjections
2. Conjunctions
3. Nouns
4. Pronouns
5. Verbs
6. Adjectives
7. Articles
8. Adverbs
9. Sentence
10. Preposition
11. Punctuation
12. Vocabulary
13. Reading and Comprehension
14. Writing Skills

Chapter - 1 (Interjections)

Topics and Sub-topics:

Expressing Emotions

- Using words like wow, ouch, oh, hurrah in sentences.

Chapter - 2 (Conjunctions)

Topics and Sub-topics:

Types of Conjunctions

- Coordinating Conjunctions (and, but, or, so).
- Subordinating Conjunctions (because, although, if, when).

Chapter - 3 (Nouns)

Topics and Sub-topics:

• Types of Nouns

- Common Nouns, Proper Nouns
- Collective Nouns
- Abstract Nouns

• Countable and Uncountable Nouns

- Differentiating between nouns that can and cannot be counted.

• Possessive Nouns

- Showing ownership (e.g., the dog's bone, the boys' toys).

• Gender of Nouns

- Masculine, Feminine, Neuter, and Common Gender.

Chapter – 4 (Pronouns)

Topics and Sub-topics:

• Personal Pronouns

- Subject and Object pronouns (e.g., I, me, you, he, him, she, her).

• Possessive Pronouns

- my, mine, your, yours, his, her, hers, its, our, ours, their, theirs.

- **Demonstrative Pronouns**
 - this, that, these, those
- **Interrogative Pronouns**
 - who, what, where, when, why, how

Chapter - 5 (Verbs)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Verbs**
 - Action Verbs, Being Verbs, Helping Verbs.
- **Tenses**
 - Simple Present, Past, and Future Tenses
 - Introduction to Continuous Tenses (Present Continuous and Past Continuous).
- **Subject-Verb Agreement**
 - Ensuring verbs agree with their subjects in number and person.
- **Irregular Verbs**
 - Common irregular verb forms (e.g., go-went, eat-ate).

Chapter - 6 (Adjectives)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Adjectives**
 - Quality, Quantity, Number, Demonstrative (e.g., this, that).
- **Degrees of Comparison**
 - Positive, Comparative, and Superlative (e.g., big, bigger, biggest).
- **Order of Adjectives**
 - Correct sequence of adjectives in a sentence (e.g., a large, red, wooden box).

Chapter – 7 (Articles)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Definite and Indefinite Articles**
 - Using 'a', 'an', and 'the' correctly in more complex sentences.
- **Omission of Articles**
 - Understanding when articles are not needed.

Chapter - 8 (Adverbs)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Adverbs**
 - Manner, Time, Place, Frequency, Degree.
- **Formation of Adverbs**
 - Adding '-ly' to adjectives (e.g., quick to quickly).
- **Comparison of Adverbs**
 - Positive, Comparative, and Superlative forms (e.g., fast, faster, fastest).

Chapter - 9 (Sentence)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Sentences**
 - Declarative, Interrogative, Imperative, Exclamatory.
- **Sentence Structure**
 - Subject, Verb, Object, and Complement.

- **Compound Sentences**

- Combining simple sentences using conjunctions.

Chapter – 10 (Preposition)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Prepositions**

- Place (in, on, at, over, under)
- Time (before, after, during, until)
- Direction (to, from, into, out of)

- **Prepositional Phrases**

- Combining prepositions with nouns (e.g., on the table, in the park).

Chapter - 11 (Punctuation)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **End Punctuation**

- Using periods, question marks, and exclamation marks.

- **Commas**

- In lists, before conjunctions, and after introductory words.

- **Quotation Marks**

- Direct speech and quotations.

- **Apostrophes**

- In contractions and to show possession.

Chapter - 12 (Vocabulary)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Synonyms and Antonyms**

- Words with similar and opposite meanings.
- **Homophones**
 - Words that sound alike but have different meanings and spellings (e.g., pair/pear, night/knight).
- **Prefixes and Suffixes**
 - Understanding and using common prefixes (un-, re-, pre-) and suffixes (-ful, -less, -ly).

Chapter - 13 (Reading and Comprehension)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Short Stories and Passages**
 - Reading and understanding longer texts.
- **Answering Questions**
 - Who, What, Where, When, Why, and How questions based on text.
- **Inference and Context Clues**
 - Making inferences and using context to understand new words.

Chapter - 14 (Writing Skills)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Sentence Construction**
 - Writing complete and varied sentences.
- **Paragraph Writing**
 - Writing coherent paragraphs with a clear main idea and supporting details.
- **Story Writing**
 - Writing stories with a clear structure (beginning, middle, end).

- **Descriptive Writing**

- Describing characters, settings, and events in detail.

- **Diary Entries and Letters**

- Writing simple diary entries and friendly letters.

