

ENGLISH SYLLABUS

Class – 4

4th Class English Syllabus – An Overview

The NCERT Class 4 English syllabus is designed to introduce young learners to the basics of the English language, focusing on foundational grammar, vocabulary, and communication skills. Here's a detailed breakdown of the English grammar syllabus for Class 4, covering key topics and sub-topics:

Here our chapters for ITSE Examination :-

- 1. Interjections**
- 2. Conjunctions**
- 3. Nouns**
- 4. Pronouns**
- 5. Verbs**
- 6. Adjectives**
- 7. Articles**
- 8. Adverbs**
- 9. Sentence**
- 10. Preposition**
- 11. Punctuation**
- 12. Vocabulary**
- 13. Reading and Comprehension**
- 14. Writing Skills**

Chapter - 1 (Interjections)

Topics and Sub-topics:

Expressing Emotions

- Using words like wow, ouch, oh, hurrah in sentences.

Chapter - 2 (Conjunctions)

Topics and Sub-topics:

Types of Conjunctions

- Coordinating Conjunctions (and, but, or, so).
- Subordinating Conjunctions (because, although, if, when).

Chapter - 3 (Nouns)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Nouns**

- Common Nouns, Proper Nouns
- Collective Nouns
- Abstract Nouns

- **Countable and Uncountable Nouns**

- Differentiating between nouns that can and cannot be counted.

- **Possessive Nouns**

- Showing ownership (e.g., the dog's bone, the boys' toys).

- **Gender of Nouns**
 - Masculine, Feminine, Neuter, and Common Gender.

Chapter – 4 (Pronouns)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Personal Pronouns**
 - Subject and Object pronouns (e.g., I, me, you, he, him, she, her).
- **Possessive Pronouns**
 - my, mine, your, yours, his, her, hers, its, our, ours, their, theirs.
- **Demonstrative Pronouns**
 - this, that, these, those
- **Interrogative Pronouns**
 - who, what, where, when, why, how

Chapter - 5 (Verbs)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Verbs**

- Action Verbs, Being Verbs, Helping Verbs.

- **Tenses**

- Simple Present, Past, and Future Tenses
- Introduction to Continuous Tenses (Present Continuous and Past Continuous).

- **Subject-Verb Agreement**

- Ensuring verbs agree with their subjects in number and person.

- **Irregular Verbs**

- Common irregular verb forms (e.g., go-went, eat-ate).

Chapter - 6 (Adjectives)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Adjectives**

- Quality, Quantity, Number, Demonstrative (e.g., this, that).

- **Degrees of Comparison**

- Positive, Comparative, and Superlative (e.g., big, bigger, biggest).

- **Order of Adjectives**

- Correct sequence of adjectives in a sentence (e.g., a large, red, wooden box).

Chapter – 7 (Articles)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Definite and Indefinite Articles**

- Using 'a', 'an', and 'the' correctly in more complex sentences.

- **Omission of Articles**

- Understanding when articles are not needed.

Chapter - 8 (Adverbs)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Adverbs**

- Manner, Time, Place, Frequency, Degree.

- **Formation of Adverbs**

- Adding ‘-ly’ to adjectives (e.g., quick to quickly).

- **Comparison of Adverbs**
 - Positive, Comparative, and Superlative forms (e.g., fast, faster, fastest).

Chapter - 9 (Sentence)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Sentences**
 - Declarative, Interrogative, Imperative, Exclamatory.
- **Sentence Structure**
 - Subject, Verb, Object, and Complement.
- **Compound Sentences**
 - Combining simple sentences using conjunctions.

Chapter – 10 (Preposition)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Types of Prepositions**
 - Place (in, on, at, over, under)
 - Time (before, after, during, until)
 - Direction (to, from, into, out of)

- **Prepositional Phrases**

- Combining prepositions with nouns (e.g., on the table, in the park).

Chapter - 11 (Punctuation)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **End Punctuation**

- Using periods, question marks, and exclamation marks.

- **Commas**

- In lists, before conjunctions, and after introductory words.

- **Quotation Marks**

- Direct speech and quotations.

- **Apostrophes**

- In contractions and to show possession.

Chapter - 12 (Vocabulary)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Synonyms and Antonyms**
 - Words with similar and opposite meanings.
- **Homophones**
 - Words that sound alike but have different meanings and spellings (e.g., pair/pear, night/knight).
- **Prefixes and Suffixes**
 - Understanding and using common prefixes (un-, re-, pre-) and suffixes (-ful, -less, -ly).

Chapter - 13 (Reading and Comprehension)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Short Stories and Passages**
 - Reading and understanding longer texts.
- **Answering Questions**
 - Who, What, Where, When, Why, and How questions based on text.
- **Inference and Context Clues**
 - Making inferences and using context to understand new words.

Chapter - 14 (Writing Skills)

Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Sentence Construction**
 - Writing complete and varied sentences.
- **Paragraph Writing**
 - Writing coherent paragraphs with a clear main idea and supporting details.
- **Story Writing**
 - Writing stories with a clear structure (beginning, middle, end).
- **Descriptive Writing**
 - Describing characters, settings, and events in detail.
- **Diary Entries and Letters**
 - Writing simple diary entries and friendly letters.