

# ENGLISH SYLLABUS

## Class – 10

### 10<sup>th</sup> Class English Syllabus – An Overview

The NCERT Class 10 English Grammar syllabus is designed to enhance students' understanding of the language, focusing on essential grammar rules and their application. Below is a detailed breakdown of the English Grammar syllabus for Class 10, including topics and sub-topics:

**Here our chapters for ITSE Examination :-**

1. Tenses
2. Modals
3. Use of Passive Voice
4. Subject – verb Concord
5. Reporting ( Direct and Indirect Speech )
6. Clauses
7. Determiners
8. Phrasal Verbs
9. Sentence Reordering and Transformation
10. Preposition
11. Punctuation
12. Error Correction
13. Comprehension Understanding

## Chapter - 1 ( Tenses )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Simple Tenses:** Present, Past, and Future.
- **Continuous Tenses:** Present Continuous, Past Continuous, and Future Continuous.
- **Perfect Tenses:** Present Perfect, Past Perfect, and Future Perfect.

- **Perfect Continuous Tenses:** Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous, and Future Perfect Continuous

## Chapter - 2 ( Modals )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Expressing Ability, Permission, Requests, Suggestions:** Can, Could, May, Might, Will, Would, Shall, Should, Must.
- **Expressing Necessity, Obligation, and Probability:** Ought to, Need, Dare, Used to, and their usage in sentences.

## Chapter - 3 ( Use of Passive Voice )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Formation of Passive Voice:** Structure and usage.
- **Conversion from Active to Passive Voice:** In various tenses and sentence types.
- **Contextual Usage:** Passive constructions in different contexts

## Chapter – 4 ( Subject – verb Concord )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Agreement Rules:** Subject-verb agreement with singular and plural subjects.

- **Special Cases:** Collective nouns, indefinite pronouns, and compound subjects.
- **Common Errors:** Identification and correction of subject-verb agreement errors.

## Chapter - 5 { Reporting (Direct and Indirect Speech) }

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Statements:** Changing direct speech into indirect speech and vice versa.
- **Questions:** Reporting questions, including Yes/No and WH-questions.
- **Commands and Requests:** Reporting commands, requests, and suggestions.
- **Changes in Tense, Pronouns, and Time Expressions:** Adapting to indirect speech rules.

## Chapter - 6 ( Clauses )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Noun Clauses:** Identification and usage.
- **Adverb Clauses:** Clauses of condition, time, reason, result, and comparison.
- **Relative Clauses:** Formation and usage, defining and non-defining relative clauses.

## Chapter – 7 ( Determiners )

## Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Articles:** Definite and indefinite articles (A, An, The).
- **Quantifiers:** Usage of words like some, any, few, little, many, much, each, every, etc.
- **Possessives and Demonstratives:** Words like my, your, his, her, its, our, their, this, that, these, those.
- **Numbers and Ordinals:** Usage in sentences.

## Chapter - 8 ( Phrasal Verbs )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Common Phrasal Verbs:** List and usage in sentences.
- **Idiomatic Expressions:** Understanding the meaning and usage in context.

## Chapter - 9 ( Sentence Reordering and Transformation )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Reordering Words and Phrases:** To form meaningful sentences.
- **Sentence Transformation:** Changing affirmative to negative, interrogative to assertive, and exclamatory to assertive sentences.

## Chapter – 10 ( Preposition )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Common Prepositions:** Usage in sentences (in, on, at, by, with, for, etc.).
- **Prepositions of Time, Place, and Direction:** Detailed rules and examples.
- **Prepositional Phrases:** Commonly used phrases and their meanings.

## Chapter - 11 ( Punctuation )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Usage of Various Punctuation Marks:** Full stop, comma, colon, semicolon, question mark, exclamation mark, quotation marks, apostrophe, hyphen, dash, parentheses, etc.
- **Capitalization Rules:** Proper nouns, titles, beginning of sentences, etc.

## Chapter - 12 ( Error Correction )

### Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Identification and Correction of Errors:** In sentences related to grammar topics covered.
- **Common Mistakes:** Addressing frequent grammatical mistakes.

# Chapter - 13 ( Comprehensive Understanding )

## Topics and Sub-topics:

- **Conjunctions**
  - **Coordinating, Subordinating, and Correlative Conjunctions:** Usage in connecting clauses, phrases, and words.
- **Vocabulary Building**
  - **Synonyms and Antonyms:** Expanding vocabulary through understanding of synonyms and antonyms.
- **Sentence Types and Structures**
  - **Simple, Compound, and Complex Sentences:** Identification and usage.